

FIVE DAYS AT MEMORIAL LIFE AND DEATH IN A STORM R Latest Edition

five days at memorial life and death in a storm r

The story of "Five Days at Memorial: Life and Death in a Storm-Ravaged Hospital" by Sheri Fink is a harrowing account of human resilience, moral dilemmas, and the profound challenges faced by medical staff during one of the most devastating natural disasters in recent U.S. history—the 2005 Hurricane Katrina. Over the course of five days, Memorial Medical Center in New Orleans was engulfed by floodwaters, power outages, and chaos, forcing healthcare professionals into unimaginable situations where life and death decisions had to be made under extreme circumstances. This article delves into the unfolding of those five days, exploring how individuals coped with the storm's fury, the ethical quandaries faced, and the lasting impact of this tragic event.

The Onset of Disaster: Preparing for the Storm

The Approach of Hurricane Katrina

In late August 2005, Hurricane Katrina was classified as a Category 5 storm, with sustained winds reaching over 170 mph. Forecasters warned of catastrophic damage, prompting evacuations across the Gulf Coast. However, New Orleans, situated below sea level and protected by levees, remained vulnerable. The city's infrastructure was already strained, and the storm's arrival was inevitable.

Hospital Preparations and Initial Response

Memorial Medical Center, like many institutions in the area, activated emergency protocols:

- Securing supplies and medications
- Ensuring backup power systems were operational

Despite these efforts, the severity of Katrina overwhelmed the hospital's capabilities. As the storm hit, the hospital lost its external power and floodwaters began to seep inside, creating a dire situation that would test the resolve and ethics of everyone involved.

Five Days of Chaos: Life Inside the Hospital

Day One: The Storm's Impact

As Katrina made landfall, the hospital's electricity failed, plunging the facility into darkness. The generators kicked in but were only sufficient to supply minimal power. Communication lines were down, and staff had to contend with:

- Rising floodwaters trapping the hospital
- Limited access to fresh water and food
- Rising panic among patients and staff

Emergency teams worked tirelessly to stabilize the most critical patients, but the situation was rapidly deteriorating.

Day Two: Desperation and Moral Dilemmas

With the hospital increasingly isolated, staff faced difficult choices:

- Deciding which patients could be evacuated and which had to remain
- Managing dwindling supplies of food, water, and medicine
- Dealing with rising temperatures and unsanitary conditions

Many patients, especially those on ventilators or with severe injuries, were effectively trapped. The staff's focus shifted from routine care to survival and making agonizing decisions about who might live or die.

Days Three and Four: The Ethical Crisis Deepens

By the third day, resources were exhausted. The hospital staff faced:

- Deciding whether to administer life-ending measures to patients unlikely to survive without extraordinary measures
- Handling the increasing number of deaths due to dehydration, infection, and systemic failure
- Managing their own fears, exhaustion, and moral distress

Some staff members reportedly administered doses of sedatives or painkillers to ease suffering, while others faced accusations of hastening death.

Day Five: The Aftermath and Rescue

On the fifth day, federal and state rescue efforts finally reached the hospital. Patients and staff were

evacuated, but the event left scars—both physical and emotional. The hospital's ordeal became a case study in disaster response, ethical decision-making, and the limits of human endurance.

Human Stories of Survival and Loss

Profiles of Key Individuals

The narrative of "Five Days at Memorial" is punctuated with stories of patients, families, and healthcare workers:

- **Dr. Anna Pou:** An intensivist who was involved in life-and-death decisions, later scrutinized and prosecuted but eventually acquitted.
- **Patients:** Many struggled with the loss of loved ones, while others fought to survive against all odds.
- **Staff Members:** Nurses, doctors, and support staff endured exhaustion, moral distress, and trauma, often risking their lives to save others.

Impact on Families and Community

Families waited anxiously outside the hospital, unsure of their loved ones' fates. The community was deeply affected by the images of destruction and loss, fueling debates about preparedness, government response, and ethical responsibilities.

The Ethical and Legal Dimensions

The Controversy Over Euthanasia and Mercy Killing

One of the most contentious aspects of the event was whether some healthcare professionals deliberately hastened death to relieve suffering. Critics argued that certain actions constituted euthanasia, while others maintained they were necessary triage decisions made under extreme duress.

Legal Proceedings and Investigations

Following the incident, investigations scrutinized the actions of the hospital staff:

- Charges against Dr. Anna Pou and other staff members
- Debates over the legality of life-ending measures in disaster scenarios
- Reevaluations of disaster response protocols and ethical guidelines

Eventually, charges against some staff were dropped or dismissed, but the controversy underscored the moral complexity faced during disasters.

Lessons Learned and Policy Changes

The tragedy prompted:

- Revisions in disaster preparedness plans
- Enhanced training for medical personnel in crisis ethics
- Development of clear guidelines for triage and end-of-life decisions in emergencies

Reflections on Human Resilience and Moral Courage

Stories of Courage and Compassion

Despite chaos, many healthcare workers exhibited extraordinary compassion:

- Risking their own lives to care for patients amid dangerous conditions
- Forming makeshift teams to provide care under impossible circumstances
- Offering comfort and dignity in the face of death

The Psychological Toll

The aftermath of the storm left deep psychological scars:

- Post-traumatic stress disorder among staff and survivors
- Grief and survivor's guilt
- Calls for mental health support and debriefing in disaster responses

The Enduring Legacy

"Five Days at Memorial" serves as a stark reminder of the importance of ethical preparedness, leadership, and compassion during crises. It underscores the profound responsibility held by healthcare professionals and society to ensure that, even in the darkest moments, human dignity is upheld.

Conclusion

The story of "Five Days at Memorial" is a powerful testament to human resilience and moral complexity in the face of catastrophe. The five days in the storm-ravaged hospital highlight the fragility of life, the strength of the human spirit, and the difficult questions about how we value and preserve life under extreme conditions. As we reflect on this tragedy, it is imperative to learn from these lessons—to improve disaster preparedness, ethical guidelines, and support systems so that future crises can be managed with compassion, integrity, and humanity.

Five Days at Memorial: Life and Death in a Storm-Ravaged Hospital

In the annals of disaster medicine and emergency response, few stories resonate as profoundly as the account of Memorial Hospital in New Orleans during Hurricane Katrina. The book *Five Days at Memorial* by Sheri Fink offers a meticulous, harrowing, and illuminating exploration of what transpired within those floodwaters and winds—a microcosm of humanity tested under extreme circumstances. This article aims to dissect the narrative, examining the complexities of decision-making, the human stories, and the lessons gleaned from this catastrophe through an in-depth, expert lens.

Introduction: The Context of Disaster and Ethical Dilemmas

Hurricanes are natural phenomena, but the disaster they precipitate often hinges on human preparedness, infrastructure resilience, and emergency response. Hurricane Katrina, which struck the Gulf Coast in August 2005, exposed systemic failures in emergency management, urban planning, and healthcare infrastructure.

Memorial Hospital, located in the Lower Ninth Ward of New Orleans, became an unintended battleground of life and death. As floodwaters inundated the city, the hospital faced overwhelming challenges: power outages, dwindling supplies, and a rapidly deteriorating environment. The story is not merely about the physical destruction but also about the moral and ethical quandaries faced by clinicians and administrators.

The Anatomy of the Crisis: Five Days of Chaos

Day 1: The Calm Before the Storm

Leading up to Katrina's landfall, Memorial Hospital operated under a typical emergency response plan. Staff prepared for evacuations and ensured the safety of patients, many of whom were critically ill or dependent on life-sustaining devices.

However, the storm's unexpected intensity and the subsequent failure of the levee system dramatically altered the hospital's trajectory. The initial response was focused on containment and waiting for rescue—a strategy that would prove to be insufficient as conditions worsened.

Key Points:

- The hospital's backup generators failed after 24 hours due to flooding and inadequate maintenance.
- Communication lines were severed, leaving staff isolated and uncertain about external rescue efforts.
- Patients with complex needs, such as ventilator dependency, faced imminent danger as their environment deteriorated.

Day 2-3: The Onset of Emergency and Moral Dilemmas

As floodwaters kept rising, the hospital was effectively cut off. Staff scrambled to maintain basic functions, but resources rapidly depleted. Power failures meant the loss of refrigeration of medicines, and staff faced increasingly tough decisions regarding patient care.

Notable Events:

- Staff began to confront the harsh reality that evacuation was impossible without external aid.
- Ethical dilemmas emerged: Should patients be kept alive at all costs, or should some be allowed to pass naturally?
- The hospital's leadership considered euthanasia for patients deemed unlikely to survive or whose suffering was extensive.

These days marked the beginning of an intense moral crisis, with staff juggling their professional duties against the instinct to preserve life and the pragmatic need to allocate limited resources.

Day 4: The Decision to Euthanize and Its Consequences

By the fourth day, the situation had become dire: limited supplies, rising temperatures, and increasing patient mortality. When rescue efforts failed

Question What is the main focus of 'Five Days at Memorial: Life and Death in a Storm'? The book explores the events and decisions made during and after Hurricane Katrina at Memorial Medical Center, highlighting the struggles between life and death faced by patients and staff over five critical days. **Answer** Who is the author of 'Five Days at Memorial'? The book is written by Sheri Fink, a Pulitzer Prize-winning journalist and medical doctor. Why is 'Five Days at Memorial' considered a significant work in medical and disaster literature? It provides an in-depth, investigative account of ethical dilemmas, emergency response, and the moral complexities faced by healthcare providers during a natural disaster, offering valuable insights into crisis management. What are some of the

ethical issues discussed in the book? The book discusses dilemmas related to triage, resource allocation, end-of-life decisions, and whether some patient deaths were hastened or deemed necessary in the context of limited resources. How did the storm impact the hospital's operations and patient care? Hurricane Katrina caused widespread power outages, flooding, and chaos, severely disrupting hospital operations, leading to difficult decisions about patient evacuation, care, and survival under extreme conditions. Has 'Five Days at Memorial' influenced hospital emergency preparedness policies? Yes, the detailed account has prompted hospitals and emergency responders to re-evaluate and improve disaster preparedness, ethical protocols, and crisis response strategies. Is 'Five Days at Memorial' a fictional or non-fictional account? It is a non-fictional, investigative journalism account based on extensive research, interviews, and legal documents, providing a factual recount of the events.

Related keywords: Memorial Hospital, Hurricane Katrina, disaster medicine, medical ethics, emergency response, hospital evacuation, trauma care, disaster recovery, healthcare leadership, crisis management

Storm Riders

Storm riders are individuals who harness the power of nature's most formidable weather phenomena to pursue adrenaline-fueled adventures and scientific pursuits. Whether they are storm chasers tracking tornadoes across the plains or extreme sports enthusiasts riding the waves during hurricanes, storm riders embody a fearless spirit and deep respect for the raw power of storms. Their passion combines the thrill of adventure with a desire to understand and sometimes even harness the forces of nature, making them a fascinating subject for those interested in extreme weather, adventure sports, and scientific exploration.

Who Are Storm Riders?

Storm riders are diverse in their backgrounds and motivations. Some are scientists and meteorologists aiming to study storms to improve forecasting and safety, while others are thrill-seekers chasing the ultimate adrenaline rush. Regardless of their reasons, all storm riders share a common respect for the dangers involved and a commitment to pushing boundaries.

Types of Storm Riders

- **Storm Chasers:** Professionals or enthusiasts who pursue storms such as tornadoes, hurricanes, and thunderstorms to gather data and better understand these phenomena.

- **Extreme Weather Surfers:** Adventurers who ride the waves during hurricanes or typhoons, often utilizing specialized boats and safety equipment.
- **High-Altitude Storm Riggers:** Technicians or scientists working on installing equipment or conducting research in storm-prone environments, sometimes risking exposure to severe weather.
- **Photographers and Filmmakers:** Creatives capturing the raw beauty and power of storms, often risking their safety to get dramatic shots.

The Appeal of Storm Riding

The allure of storm riding lies in the combination of danger, adventure, scientific discovery, and the unique opportunity to witness nature's most powerful displays firsthand.

The Thrill of the Unknown

Storm riders are often motivated by the adrenaline rush that comes with approaching and experiencing extreme weather. The unpredictability of storms adds an element of excitement and challenge, compelling riders to test their skills and courage.

Scientific and Educational Value

Many storm riders contribute to meteorological research by collecting data in real-time, which can help improve storm prediction models, save lives, and deepen our understanding of weather systems.

Connection with Nature

Some riders are driven by a desire to connect with nature's forces on a profound level, experiencing the awe-inspiring power of storms and gaining a new appreciation for the environment.

Safety and Risks Involved in Storm Riding

Engaging in storm riding is inherently dangerous, and safety is paramount. Understanding the risks involved helps appreciate the skill and preparation required for such pursuits.

Common Dangers

- **High Winds:** Storms can produce winds exceeding 200 mph, capable of overturning vehicles, destroying structures, and causing injuries.
- **Lightning:** Storm riders are often exposed to frequent lightning strikes, which can be fatal.
- **Flying Debris:** Objects lifted by wind or falling from damaged structures pose serious hazards.

- **Flooding and Water Hazards:** Hurricanes and storms can cause sudden flooding, threatening those on the ground or in boats.
- **Structural Collapse:** Buildings, towers, and other infrastructure can collapse under storm pressure.

Essential Safety Measures

- **Proper Equipment:** Use of storm-proof vehicles, protective gear, and communication devices.
- **Training and Experience:** Extensive knowledge of weather patterns and emergency procedures.
- **Real-Time Weather Data:** Access to reliable weather forecasts and storm tracking tools.
- **Emergency Plans:** Clear strategies for evacuation and response in case of sudden storm intensification.

Tools and Technology Used by Storm Riders

Advancements in technology have revolutionized storm riding, providing better safety, data collection, and tracking capabilities.

Storm Tracking and Prediction

- **Radar Systems:** Doppler radar helps track storm movement and intensity.
- **Satellite Imagery:** Provides real-time visuals of storm development and progression.
- **Weather Models and Simulations:** Computer models predict storm paths and behavior with increasing accuracy.

Riding Equipment and Safety Gear

- **Storm-Resistant Vehicles:** Reinforced trucks and boats designed to withstand high winds and debris.
- **Protective Clothing:** Helmets, goggles, and body armor to shield against debris and lightning.
- **Communication Devices:** Satellite phones and radios for constant contact with teams and emergency services.
- **Data Collection Instruments:** Sensors and cameras mounted on vehicles or drones to gather storm data safely.

Innovative Technologies

- **Drones:** Used for aerial photography, data collection, and reconnaissance in dangerous storm environments.
- **High-Performance Vehicles:** Custom-built rigs capable of navigating extreme weather conditions.
- **Mobile Weather Labs:** Portable stations that can analyze storm parameters on the go.

The Role of Storm Riders in Scientific Research

Storm riders play a crucial part in enhancing our understanding of severe weather phenomena. Their efforts contribute to safer communities and more accurate forecasting.

Data Collection in Extreme Conditions

Riders often deploy sensors, cameras, and other instruments directly into storms to gather vital data about wind speeds, pressure, humidity, and lightning activity, which is difficult to obtain through remote sensing alone.

Improving Forecast Models

Real-time data from storm riders help meteorologists refine models, leading to better predictions of storm paths, intensities, and potential impacts.

Disaster Preparedness and Response

The insights gained from storm riders aid emergency agencies in planning evacuations, resource allocation, and public warnings, ultimately saving lives.

The Future of Storm Riding

As technology advances and climate change impacts become more pronounced, storm riding is poised to evolve in exciting ways.

Enhanced Safety Protocols

Development of smarter protective gear, autonomous drones, and AI-assisted storm tracking will improve safety and data accuracy.

Integration of Artificial Intelligence

AI algorithms can analyze vast amounts of storm data in real-time, guiding storm riders and scientists to the most critical areas.

Global Storm Monitoring Networks

International collaborations aim to create interconnected systems for comprehensive storm monitoring, benefiting all stakeholders involved in storm riding.

Growing Community and Education

More enthusiasts are joining storm riding communities, sharing knowledge, and promoting safety awareness, ensuring responsible exploration of storm phenomena.

Conclusion: Embracing the Power and Peril of Storm Riding

Storm riders embody a unique blend of courage, curiosity, and scientific inquiry. Their daring pursuits deepen our understanding of some of the most powerful forces on Earth while inspiring awe and respect for nature's might. Whether driven by the thrill of adventure or the quest for knowledge, storm riders remind us of humanity's resilience and relentless pursuit to explore the unknown. As technology advances and safety measures improve, the world of storm riding will continue to evolve, offering new insights and adrenaline-fueled experiences for those brave enough to chase the storm.

Storm Riders: An In-Depth Exploration of the Elite Motorcycle Subculture

The phrase storm riders conjures images of fearless motorcyclists cutting through stormy skies, their bikes roaring against the wind, embodying a blend of adrenaline-fueled adventure and rebellious spirit. But beyond the cinematic allure and adrenaline rush, what truly defines storm riders? Who are these individuals, and what drives their passion for riding in the face of nature's most formidable elements? This long-form investigation delves into the roots, culture, techniques, safety considerations, and community dynamics surrounding storm riders, shedding light on this intriguing and often misunderstood subculture.

Origins and Evolution of Storm Riding

Historical Roots and Cultural Influences

The concept of riding through adverse weather or extreme conditions has been part of motorcycling lore for decades. Early riders, often military personnel or adventurers, sought to traverse challenging terrains and conditions, pushing the boundaries of what was possible on two wheels. The romanticized image of the lone rider braving storms can be traced to post-World War II motorcycle culture, where freedom and defiance became core themes.

In the 1960s and 70s, the rise of adventure and stunt riding further popularized the idea of riding under extreme conditions. Motorcyclists began to undertake daredevil feats, including riding through

rain, snow, or turbulent weather, often documented in underground magazines and motorcycle forums. Over time, these acts evolved into a distinct subculture that celebrated resilience, skill, and a love for the raw power of nature.

Modern Storm Riding: From Subculture to Phenomenon

Today, storm riders represent a niche but passionate segment of the motorcycle community. Their activities extend beyond mere thrill-seeking; for many, storm riding symbolizes mastery over the machine and environment, embodying a philosophical stance of daring and endurance. With the advent of social media, storm riding has gained visibility, inspiring both admiration and concern among mainstream audiences.

The internet has facilitated the sharing of techniques, stories, and safety tips among enthusiasts worldwide. Online forums, YouTube channels, and social media groups serve as hubs for community-building, fueling a new generation of storm riders eager to test their limits.

Understanding the Culture of Storm Riders

Core Values and Identity

At its core, storm riding is characterized by several key values:

- Adrenaline and Thrill: The pursuit of excitement in unpredictable weather conditions.
- Mastery and Skill: Demonstrating control and expertise in challenging environments.
- Rebellion and Independence: Rejecting conventional safety norms or societal expectations.
- Community and Camaraderie: Sharing experiences and techniques with like-minded riders.

These values foster a strong sense of identity among storm riders, who often see themselves as part of a brotherhood that embraces risk and adventure.

Demographics and Geographic Distribution

While storm riding exists globally, certain regions with frequent extreme weather—such as the Pacific Northwest, parts of Europe, and the mountainous terrains of South America—have higher concentrations of enthusiasts. Demographically, storm riders span a broad spectrum, from young adrenaline junkies to seasoned motorcyclists seeking new challenges. The common thread is a shared passion for pushing boundaries and embracing the elements.

Community Dynamics and Social Networks

Online platforms have become vital for community cohesion. Forums like ADVrider, Reddit's motorcycle communities, and dedicated YouTube channels host discussions on techniques, safety, and experiences. Offline, meetups and rides during storms or adverse weather are organized by local groups, fostering camaraderie and shared learning.

Techniques and Equipment for Storm Riding

Motorcycle Selection and Modifications

Storm riders often choose bikes specifically suited for handling harsh conditions. Typical features include:

- Dual-sport or adventure bikes: Known for durability and versatility.
- Enhanced suspension systems: To absorb rough terrain and turbulent weather.
- Weatherproofing: Upgraded seals, protective coatings, and reinforced bodywork.
- Tires: Dual-purpose or knobby tires for better grip in rain or snow.

Modifications may also include:

- Additional lighting: For visibility in low-light or foggy conditions.
- Heated grips and gear: To combat cold and maintain dexterity.
- Luggage and storage: To carry essential gear, tools, and emergency supplies.

Riding Techniques and Safety Measures

Storm riding demands advanced skills. Key techniques include:

- Smooth throttle control: To prevent skidding on wet or icy surfaces.
- Proper body positioning: To maintain balance during gusts or turbulence.
- Adjusting speed: Reducing velocity to improve traction and control.
- Anticipation of hazards: Vigilance for slick surfaces, debris, or sudden weather changes.

Safety is paramount. Typical safety measures adopted by storm riders include:

- Full protective gear: Helmets, armored jackets, riding pants, gloves, and waterproof gear.
- Emergency preparedness: First aid kits, communication devices, and knowledge of weather forecasts.

- Ride planning: Checking weather reports and route conditions before embarking.

The Risks and Safety Considerations

Potential Dangers of Storm Riding

Despite the allure, storm riding carries significant risks:

- Reduced visibility: Fog, rain, and snow impair sight.
- Slippery surfaces: Wet roads, ice patches, and debris increase accident risk.
- Strong gusts: Wind can destabilize riders, especially in open areas.
- Mechanical failures: Cold and moisture can lead to equipment malfunctions.
- Hypothermia and exhaustion: Prolonged exposure to cold and adverse conditions.

Balancing Risk with Responsibility

Responsible storm riders emphasize preparation, awareness, and respect for nature's power. Key safety principles include:

- Avoiding reckless behavior: Pushing limits within reason.
- Riding within skill levels: Recognizing personal limits and environmental constraints.
- Continuous learning: Staying updated on weather patterns and riding techniques.
- Community support: Sharing experiences and seeking advice.

Legal and Ethical Considerations

Riding in storm conditions can sometimes intersect with legal boundaries, especially if riding involves trespassing, reckless endangerment, or environmental damage. Ethical riding entails respecting private property, minimizing environmental impact, and prioritizing safety.

The Future of Storm Riding

As technology advances, the landscape of storm riding is poised for evolution:

- Enhanced safety gear: Incorporating smart fabrics, sensors, and real-time weather alerts.
- Electric motorcycles: Offering cleaner, quieter options with instant torque.
- Virtual and augmented reality training: Preparing riders for extreme conditions safely.
- Community-driven innovation: Sharing techniques and safety protocols globally.

Moreover, as climate change influences weather patterns, storm riders may face more unpredictable and severe conditions, necessitating heightened skills and safety awareness.

Conclusion: The Allure and Responsibility of Storm Riding

Storm riders embody a unique blend of thrill-seeking, mastery, and resilience. Their culture celebrates pushing human limits against nature's formidable forces, fostering a community united by shared passion and daring. However, the inherent risks demand respect, preparation, and responsibility.

While storm riding may never be mainstream, its enthusiasts continue to inspire a narrative of adventure, courage, and the unyielding human spirit confronting nature's fury. As technology and knowledge evolve, so too will the practices and perceptions surrounding this captivating subculture—reminding us that with skill and caution, the allure of riding through storms can be both exhilarating and safe.

Note: Readers interested in storm riding are encouraged to prioritize safety, seek proper training, and respect local laws and environmental considerations. The thrill of the storm is best experienced with respect and responsibility.

QuestionAnswer What are Storm Riders? Storm Riders are individuals or teams who participate in extreme weather riding events, often involving riding motorcycles or vehicles through stormy conditions, showcasing skill and bravery. Are Storm Riders considered professional athletes? Some Storm Riders compete professionally in extreme weather stunt shows or racing events, while others are enthusiasts passionate about challenging weather conditions. What safety precautions do Storm Riders take? Storm Riders typically wear specialized protective gear, including helmets, waterproof clothing, and harnesses, and often train extensively to handle unpredictable weather and terrain safely. How do Storm Riders prepare for their rides? Preparation involves studying weather patterns, ensuring their equipment is in top condition, practicing riding skills, and planning routes that maximize safety during storm conditions. Are Storm Riders involved in any specific competitions? Yes, there are specialized competitions and events where Storm Riders showcase their skills in riding through storm-like conditions, often judged on bravery, skill, and safety. What types of vehicles do Storm Riders typically use? Storm Riders often use motorcycles, ATVs, or specialized vehicles designed for stability and control in challenging weather conditions. Is storm riding dangerous? Yes, storm riding can be highly dangerous due to unpredictable weather, slippery surfaces, and the risk of storms. Safety measures and experience are crucial for reducing risks. How has social media influenced the popularity of Storm Riders? Social media platforms have amplified the visibility of Storm Riders by allowing them to share their daring rides, attracting a global audience and inspiring new enthusiasts.

Related keywords: storm riders, weather warriors, tornado riders, storm chasers, hurricane riders,

wind warriors, storm chasing, weather explorers, tornado hunters, storm adventure

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